

Training and Evaluation Outline Report

Task Number: 71-9-2220

Task Title: Direct Theater Strategic Surveillance and Reconnaissance (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])

Distribution Restriction: Approved for public release; distribution is unlimited.

Destruction Notice: None

Foreign Disclosure: FD1 - This training product has been reviewed by the training developers in coordination with the Fort Leavenworth foreign disclosure officer. This training product can be used to instruct international military students from all approved countries without restrictions.

Supporting Reference(s):

Step Number	Reference ID	Reference Name	Required	Primary
	JP 2-0	JOINT INTELLIGENCE	Yes	Yes
	JP 2-01	Joint and National Intelligence Support to Military Operations	Yes	No

Condition: The command is conducting operations as a Joint Task Force (JTF) or as a Combined Joint Task Force (CJTF) headquarters. The command's headquarters receives liaison, unit, and individual augmentees. The command receives an operations order from higher headquarters. The commander issues guidance on theater strategic surveillance and reconnaissance. The command establishes communications with subordinate and adjacent units and higher headquarters. The mission command system is operational and processing information in accordance with standard operating procedures. This task should not be trained in MOPP 4.

Standard: The staff directs surveillance and reconnaissance support to meet the needs of combatant commanders and designated national agencies in accordance with the commanders intent, orders from higher headquarters, and standard operating procedures.

Safety Risk: Low

Task Statements

Cue: None

DANGER

Leaders have an inherent responsibility to conduct Composite Risk Management to ensure the safety of all Soldiers and promote mission accomplishment.

WARNING

Composite Risk Management is the Army's primary decision-making process to identify hazards, reduce risk, and prevent both accidental and tactical loss. All soldiers have the responsibility to learn and understand the risks associated with this task.

CAUTION

Identifying hazards and controlling risks across the full spectrum of Army functions, operations, and activities is the responsibility of all Soldiers.

Remarks: None

Notes: None

TASK STEPS

1. The staff coordinates and integrates the efforts of all collection units and agencies by:

a. Establishing collection requirements in the form of priority intelligence requirements and essential elements of information.

b. Checking for any ongoing collection operation that might contribute to satisfying the requirement.

c. Developing collection requirements when previously collected information will not suffice.

d. Producing a collection plan that includes:

(1) Specific information requirements.

(2) Essential elements of information and related indicators.

(3) Collection assets tasked.

(4) Additional collection resources requested.

(5) When the information report is needed.

(6) Who is to receive collected information.

e. Translating each requirement from the plan into specific efforts that ensure optimum employment of collection capabilities.

f. Managing collection requests by creating, updating, and monitoring active prioritized requirements.

2. The staff determines the availability and capability of collection assets and resources to satisfy requirements by:

a. Developing key element sets for every target to include target characteristics, range to the target, and timeliness.

b. Comparing physical, operational, and technical characteristics of targets with the characteristics of available assets and/or resources.

c. Selecting disciplines and/or sensors based on:

(1) Observable features of a target unit, item of equipment, or facility.

(2) Collectible features associated with emanations from a target.

3. The staff manages collection requirements by:

a. Translating the capabilities and limitations of sensors, systems, disciplines, or forces into collection capability factors that include:

(1) Technical or performance characteristics.

(2) Platform or sensor range capability.

(3) Dwell time.

(4) Revisit times.

(5) Timeliness.

(6) Availability.

b. Correlating collection capability factors with the key element sets.

c. Assessing the effect of operational environment factors on sensors, systems, disciplines, or forces to include:

(1) Threat.

(2) Terrain.

(3) Contamination.

(4) Solar position.

(5) Electromagnetic interference.

(6) Weather and light conditions.

d. Comparing candidate sensors with operational environment factors to support final sensor selection.

e. Determining the availability of theater and national resources.

f. Developing recommended taskings for sensors, systems, disciplines, or forces.

g. Transmitting requirements and tasking recommendations for planning, scheduling, and control of assets to include:

(1) The activity to undertake collection operations.

(2) The target to be covered.

(3) Date and time of the mission.

(4) Place and time for reporting data.

(5) Processing, exploitation, and dissemination guidance.

4. The staff develops a collection strategy to optimize the tasking of all capable, available, and appropriate collection assets and/or resources against requirements by:

a. Analyzing the capability and availability of surveillance and reconnaissance assets and resources to collect against specific targets.

b. Comparing the suitability of available and capable surveillance and reconnaissance assets to collect against specific targets in a given environment.

c. Integrating new collection requirements with current or planned missions to increase collection effort efficiency.

d. Tasking missions already in progress to reduce timelines, make collection more responsive, and decrease cost and risk.

e. Evaluating the priority of scheduled targets that can be lowered to accommodate new targets and the effect of a mission change on an ongoing mission.

f. Retasking intelligence assets to support urgent force protection requirements as opposed to intelligence requirements.

g. Configuring assets of differing disciplines or similar disciplines to collect against high-priority targets.

h. Providing near-continuous, all-weather, day and night surveillance of high-value targets.

i. Monitoring outstanding requirements to ensure that orders and requests for collection activities are understood and the right information is being sought.

j. Evaluating collection results to free assets and resources for redirection to satisfy other active requirements.

(Asterisks indicates a leader performance step.)

PERFORMANCE MEASURES	GO	NO-GO	N/A
1. The staff coordinated and integrated the efforts of all collection units and agencies.			
2. The staff determined the availability and capability of collection assets and resources to satisfy requirements.			
3. The staff managed collection requirements.			
4. The staff developed a collection strategy to optimize the tasking of all capable, available, and appropriate collection assets and/or resources against requirements.			

TASK PERFORMANCE / EVALUATION SUMMARY BLOCK							
ITERATION	1	2	3	4	5	M	TOTAL
TOTAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES EVALUATED							
TOTAL PERFORMANCE MEASURES GO							
TRAINING STATUS GO/NO-GO							

ITERATION: 1 2 3 4 5 M

COMMANDER/LEADER ASSESSMENT: T P U

Mission(s) supported: None

MOPP 4: Never

MOPP 4 Statement: None

NVG: Never

NVG Statement: None

Prerequisite Collective Task(s):

Step Number	Task Number	Title	Proponent	Status
	71-9-2140	Designate Intelligence Resources for Allocation in the Joint Operations Area (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-3100	Conduct Joint Force Targeting (Division Echelon and Above Operating as a Joint Task Force [JTF] or Combined Joint Task Force [CJTF])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-5000	Conduct Mission Command For Theater Level Operations for Theater Army	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-5150	Monitor Strategic Situation (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-5300	Prepare Plans (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-5320	Issue Planning Guidance (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-5390	Prepare Campaign and Related Plans and Orders (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-5570	Conduct Joint Force Staff Operations (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved

Supporting Collective Task(s):

Step Number	Task Number	Title	Proponent	Status
	71-9-2100	Direct Operational Intelligence Activities (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-2110	Determine Operational Priority Intelligence Requirements (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-2200	Collect Relevant Information (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-2250	Collect Target Information (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-2300	Process Collected Operational Information (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved
	71-9-2424	Provide Target Information for the Joint Operational Area (Division Echelon and Above [Operational])	71 - Combined Arms (Collective)	Approved

Supporting Individual Task(s):

Step Number	Task Number	Title	Proponent	Status
	150-MC-5116	Participate in Course of Action Comparison	150 - Combined Arms (Individual)	Approved

Supporting Drill Task(s): None

Supported AUTL/UJTL Task(s):

Task ID	Title
OP 2.7.1	Manage Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (ISR)
OP 2.7.2 - INVALID	INVALID - Provide Intelligence Support to Time-Sensitive Target (TST) Operations

TADSS

Step ID	TADSS ID	Title	Product Type	Quantity
No TADSS specified				

Equipment (LIN)

Step ID	LIN	Nomenclature	Qty
No equipment specified			

Materiel Items (NSN)

Step ID	NSN	LIN	Title	Qty
No materiel items specified				

Environment: Environmental protection is not just the law but the right thing to do. It is a continual process and starts with deliberate planning. Always be alert to ways to protect our environment during training and missions. In doing so, you will contribute to the sustainment of our training resources while protecting people and the environment from harmful effects. Refer to FM 3-34.5 Environmental Considerations and GTA 05-08-002 ENVIRONMENTAL-RELATED RISK ASSESSMENT. Environmental protection is not just the law but the right thing to do. It is a continual process and starts with deliberate planning. Always be alert to ways to protect our environment during training and missions. In doing so, you will contribute to the sustainment of our training resources while protecting people and the environment from harmful effects. Refer to FM 3-34.5 Environmental Considerations and GTA 05-08-002 ENVIRONMENTAL-RELATED RISK ASSESSMENT.

Safety: In a training environment, leaders must perform a risk assessment in accordance with ATP 5-19, Risk Management. Leaders will complete the current Deliberate Risk Assessment Worksheet in accordance with the TRADOC Safety Officer during the planning and completion of each task and sub-task by assessing mission, enemy, terrain and weather, troops and support available-time available and civil considerations, (METT-TC). Note: During MOPP training, leaders must ensure personnel are monitored for potential heat injury. Local policies and procedures must be followed during times of increased heat category in order to avoid heat related injury. Consider the MOPP work/rest cycles and water replacement guidelines IAW FM 3-11.4, Multiservice Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Nuclear, Biological, and Chemical (NBC) Protection, FM 3-11.5, Multiservice Tactics, Techniques, and Procedures for Chemical, Biological, Radiological, and Nuclear Decontamination.